## Supplementary Material

# Trimethylsilyl azide-promoted acid-amine coupling: A facile one-pot route to amides from carboxylic acids and amines

Yellaiah Tangella,\*a Jay Prakash Soni,<sup>b</sup> Nagula Shankaraiah,<sup>b</sup> Diana Abril,<sup>c</sup> and Manda Sathish\*<sup>c,d</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Department of Chemistry, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, Powai, Mumbai 400076,
Maharashtra, India
<sup>b</sup> Department of Medicinal Chemistry, National Institute of Pharmaceutical Education and
Research (NIPER), Hyderabad 500 037, India
<sup>c</sup> Departamento de Biología y Química, Facultad de Ciencias Básicas, Universidad Católica del
Maule, Talca, Chile
<sup>d</sup> Centro de Investigación de Estudios Avanzados del Maule (CIEAM), Vicerrectoría de
Investigación y Postgrado, Universidad Católica del Maule, Talca 3460000, Chile
Email: <u>yellaiah.chem@gmail.com</u> ;

## **Table of Contents**

Characterization data of compounds 3, 5, 7 and 9	S2
References	S10
Copies of <sup>1</sup> H NMR and <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of <b>4, 5, 6</b> and <b>7</b>	S12

#### N-Benzylbenzamide (3a).<sup>1</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 90%; mp: 92–94 °C (lit: 91–93 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.78 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 3H), 7.29 (ddd, *J* = 7.4, 6.8, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 4.63 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

δ: 167.4, 138.2, 134.3, 131.5, 128.80, 128.6, 127.9, 127.6, 127.0, 44.1; HRMS (ESI) cald for  $C_{14}H_{14}NO\ m/z$  212.1070 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 212.1074.

#### N-(4-Methoxybenzyl)benzamide (3b).<sup>1</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 93%; mp: 94–96 °C (lit: 92–95 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.81 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 4.56 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz,

CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 167.3, 159.0, 134.4, 131.4, 130.3, 129.2, 128.5, 127.0, 114.1, 55.3, 43.6; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> *m/z* 242.1176 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 242.1172.

#### N-(4-Methylbenzyl)benzamide (3c).<sup>1</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 92%; mp: 118–120 °C (lit: 117– 119 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.54 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 4.61 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 167.2,

137.1, 135.1, 134.3, 131.3, 129.3, 128.4, 127.8, 126.9, 43.7, 21.0; HRMS (ESI) cald for  $C_{15}H_{16}NO m/z$  226.1227 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 226.1221.

#### *N*-(4-Fluorobenzyl)benzamide (3d).<sup>1</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 89%; mp: 110–113 °C (lit: 110– 112 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.51(tt, *J* = 1.2, 6.2, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 4.61 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125

MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 167.3, 163.1 and 161.1 (d, *J* = 246.1 Hz), 134.1, 134.0, 131.5, 129.4 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 128.5, 126.9, 115.5 (d, *J* = 20.1 Hz), 43.2; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>FNO *m/z* 230.0976 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 230.0982.

*N*-(4-(Trifluoromethyl)benzyl)benzamide (3e).<sup>2</sup>



Isolated by filtration, Off white solid; Yield: 88%; mp: 142–144 °C (lit: 140–141 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 167.5, 142.3,

133.9, 131.7, 129.6 (q, J = 32.2 Hz), 128.5, 127.8, 126.9, 125.5 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 122.6, 43.4; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NO m/z 280.0944 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 280.0942.

## N-Benzyl-3,4,5-trimethoxybenzamide (3f).4



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 94%; mp: 141–143 °C (lit: 139–140 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.38 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.02 (s, 2H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 4.64 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (s,

6H), 3.88 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 167.0, 153.0, 140.8, 138.1, 129.6, 128.6, 127.8, 127.5, 104.3, 60.8, 56.2, 44.1; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> *m/z* 302.1387 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 302.1389.

#### *N*-Benzyl-4-nitrobenzamide (3g).<sup>4</sup>



Isolated by filtration, Off white solid; Yield: 82%; mp: 133–135 °C (lit: 134–137°C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 8.27 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (d *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 4.66 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 165.1, 149.1, 139.8,

138.0, 128.4, 128.3, 127.5, 127.1, 123.1, 43.7; HRMS (ESI) cald for  $C_{14}H_{13}N_2O_3 m/z$  257.0921 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 257.0925.

#### N-Phenylbenzamide (3h).<sup>3</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 80%; mp: 162–164 °C (lit: 162–164 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (bs, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.6Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO–*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ :

164.9, 137.9, 134.1, 130.1, 127.3, 127.0, 126.5, 122.5, 119.4; HRMS (ESI) cald for  $C_{13}H_{12}NO m/z$  198.0914 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 198.0910.

N-(4-Methoxyphenyl)benzamide (3i).<sup>3</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 84%; mp: 150–152 °C (lit: 152– 155 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (bs, 1H), 7.56– 7.51 (m, 3H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.81(s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO–*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ : 164.1, 154.3, 133.8,

130.8, 129.7, 126.6, 126.1, 120.7, 112.1, 53.7; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> *m/z* 228.1020 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 228.1022.

## *N*-(4-Chlorophenyl)benzamide (3j).<sup>3</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 78%; mp: 204–207 °C (lit: 202–204 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO– $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 10.23 (s, 1H), 7.96 (dd, J = 1.7, 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO– $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 165.4, 137.6, 134.5, 131.0,

127.9, 127.8, 127.3, 121.4; HRMS (ESI) cald for  $C_{13}H_{11}CINO m/z$  232.0524 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 232.0520.

## *N*-(4-Nitrophenyl)benzamide (3k).<sup>3</sup>



Isolated by filtration, Off white solid; Yield: 75%; mp: 201–203 °C (lit: 200–202 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO– $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 10.25 (s, 1H), 8.21 (dd, J = 1.9, 9.1 Hz, 2H), 8.05 (dd, J = 1.9, 9.3 Hz, 2H), 7.98 (dd, J = 1.3, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.61 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100

MHz,  $CDCl_3 + DMSO - d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 166.6, 144.9, 142.5, 134.2, 131.5, 127.9, 127.5, 124.1, 119.3; HRMS (ESI) cald for  $C_{13}H_{11}N_2O_3 m/z$  243.0765 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 243.0769.

## N-(2-hydroxyethyl)benzamide (3I).<sup>5</sup>



Eluted in 2% MeOH/DCM, White solid; Yield: 55%; mp: 59-62 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO– $d_6$ )  $\delta$  8.43 (s, 1H), 7.88 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 4.74 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (q, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 3.38 – 3.29 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO–d<sub>6</sub>) δ: 166.7, 135.0, 131.5,

128.6, 127.6, 60.2, 42.6; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> *m/z* 166.0863 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 166.0861.

## N-Butylbenzamide (3m).<sup>5</sup>



Eluted in 30% EtOAc/n-hexane, White solid; Yield: 93%; mp: 40-42 °C (lit: 41–43 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.76 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 3.46 (td, J = 7.1, 5.7 Hz, 2H), 1.64 – 1.56 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.4

Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 167.5, 134.6, 131.0, 128.2, 126.7, 39.6, 31.5, 20.0, 13.6; HRMS (ESI) cald for  $C_{11}H_{16}NO m/z$  178.1227 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 178.1231.

## N,N-Diethylbenzamide (3n).<sup>6</sup>



Eluted in 25% EtOAc/n-hexane, White solid; Yield: 91%; mp: 30-33 °C (lit: 29-31 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.45 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 4.00 – 3.35 (m, 10H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 170.2, 135.2, 129.7, 128.4, 126.9, 66.7, 48.0, 42.3; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NO *m/z* 178.1227 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 178.1229.

## *N*-Cyclohexylbenzamide (3o).<sup>7</sup>

Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 92%; mp: 145-146 °C (lit:146-147 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.78 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.45 - 7.39 (m, 2H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 4.04 - 3.93 (m, 1H), 2.08 - 1.99 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.70 – 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.50 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 1.30 – 1.21 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 166.5, 135.0, 131.1, 128.4, 126.7, 48.6, 33.1, 25.5, 24.8; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NO *m*/*z* 204.1383 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 204.1389.

## (4-Methylpiperazin-1-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3p).<sup>8</sup>



Eluted in 5% MeOH/DCM, Colorless liquid; Yield: 87%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.41 (s, 5H), 3.81 (s, 2H), 3.46 (s, 2H), 2.55 – 2.34 (m, 4H), 2.33 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 170.2, 135.6, 129.6, 128.3, 126.9, 55.1,

54.5, 47.3, 45.8, 41.8; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O *m/z* 205.1336 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 205.1334.

## Morpholino(phenyl)methanone (3q).<sup>8,9</sup>

Eluted in 50% EtOAc/n-hexane, Colorless liquid; Yield: 91%; mp: 69–70 °C (lit: 66–68 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 3.25 (s, 2H), 1.24 (s, 2H), 1.11 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 171.1, 137.1, 128.9, 128.2, 126.1, 43.1, 39.1, 14.1, 12.8; MS (ESI): m/z 192 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> *m*/*z* 192.1020 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 192.1026.

## N-(Benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)benzamide (3r).<sup>10</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 73%; mp: 69-70 °C (lit: 66-68 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 11.34 (bs, 1H), 8.00 (dd, J = 1.0, 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.89 – 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.27 (m, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 166.0, 159.7, 147.7,

133.0, 132.0, 131.8, 128.9, 127.9, 126.0, 123.9, 121.3, 120.6; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>2</sub>OS *m/z* 255.0587 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 255.0581.

#### N-Benzylcinnamamide (5a).<sup>11</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 91%; mp: 98-100 °C (lit: 99-100°C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.68 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 7H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 6.41 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 4.58 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

δ: 165.7, 141.3, 138.1, 134.7, 129.6, 128.7, 128.6, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 120.4, 43.8; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NO *m/z* 238.1227 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 238.1223.

#### *N*-(4-Methoxybenzyl)cinnamamide (5b).<sup>12</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 94%; mp: 111–112 °C (lit: 110 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.66 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, J = 4.2, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.40 - 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.25 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (bs, 1H),

4.50 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 165.6, 159.0, 141.1, 134.7, 130.2, 129.6, 129.2, 128.7, 127.7, 120.5, 114.0, 55.2, 43.2; HRMS (ESI) cald for C17H18NO2 m/z 268.1333 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 268.1335.

## *N*-(4-Methylbenzyl)cinnamamide (5c).<sup>12</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 92%; mp: 117–119 °C (lit: 119 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.65 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.41 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 4.52 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR  $(125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3) \delta$ : 165.6, 159.0, 141.1, 134.7, 130.2, 129.6, 129.2, 128.7, 127.7, 120.5, 114.0,

55.2, 43.2; HRMS (ESI) cald for  $C_{17}H_{18}NO m/z$  252.1383 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 252.1381.

## N-(4-Fluorobenzyl)cinnamamide (5d).<sup>12</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 88%; mp: 120-123 °C (lit: 121 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.68 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.30 (dd, J = 5.6, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.02

(t, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.41 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (bs, 1H), 4.54 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 165.8, 163.3 and 160.9 (d, J = 245.7 Hz), 141.5, 134.6, 134.0 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 129.7, 129.5 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 128.7, 127.7, 120.2, 115.5 (d, J = 21.2 Hz), 43.0; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>15</sub>FNO *m*/*z* 256.1133 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 256.1129.

## N-(4-(Trifluoromethyl)benzyl)cinnamamide (5e).<sup>13</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 86%; mp: 137–139 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.68 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 6.45 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (bs, 1H), 4.61(d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 166.1, 142.3, 141.7, 134.5, 129.8, 128.8, 127.8, 127.7, 125.6, 125.5, 122.6, 120.0, 43.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>15</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NO *m/z* 306.1101 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 306.1102.

N-Phenylcinnamamide (5f).<sup>11</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 81%; mp: 171–173 °C (lit:170–172 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.76 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.55 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 164.3, 142.2,

138.0, 134.5, 129.8, 128.9, 128.7, 127.8, 124.3, 120.9, 120.1; HRMS (ESI) cald for  $C_{15}H_{14}NO m/z$  224.1070 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 224.1072.

#### N-(4-methoxyphenyl)cinnamamide (5g).<sup>14</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 85%; mp: 152–155 °C (lit:150–153 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 9.53 (s, 1H), 7.69 – 7.60 (m, 3H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 6.89 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 6.80 – 6.73 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 5 131 1 129 7 128 7 127 8 121 7 120 9 114 1 55 4: HRMS (FSI) cald

163.9, 156.4, 141.8, 134.6, 131.1, 129.7, 128.7, 127.8, 121.7, 120.9, 114.1, 55.4; HRMS (ESI) cald for  $C_{16}H_{16}NO_2 m/z$  254.1176 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 254.1173.

N-(4-Chlorophenyl)cinnamamide (5h).<sup>15</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 77%; mp: 180–182 °C (lit: 181–183 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 10.23 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.61 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.43– 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> +

DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 163.5, 140.2, 137.7, 134.4, 129.3, 128.4, 128.1, 127.3, 127.1, 121.5, 120.4; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>ClNO *m/z* 258.0681 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 258.0679.

#### *N*-(Thiazol-2-yl)cinnamamide (5i).<sup>16</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 73%; mp: 204–206 °C (lit: 202–203 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 12.25 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.35 (m,

3H), 7.08 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 162.9, 157.9, 141.9, 137.5, 134.1, 129.8, 128.6, 127.6, 119.4, 113.2; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>2</sub>OS m/z 231.0587 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 231.0581.

#### N-Butylcinnamamide (5j).14



Eluted in 25% EtOAc/n-hexane, White solid; Yield: 92%; mp: 82–84 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.62 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 2.1, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (bs, 1H),

3.39 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.60 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.44 – 1.35 (m, 2H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 165.9, 140.5, 134.8, 129.4, 128.6, 127.6, 120.9, 39.4, 31.6, 20.0, 13.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NO *m/z* 204.1383 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 204.1388.

N-Cyclohexylcinnamamide (5k).<sup>17</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 93%; mp: 173–175 °C (lit: mp 175–176 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.61 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 2.2, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 - 7.31 (m, 3H), 6.36 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (bd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.97 – 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.03 – 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.78 –

1.70 (m, 2H), 1.68 – 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.35 (m, 2H), 1.25 – 1.13 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 164.8, 140.6, 134.9, 129.4, 128.7, 127.6, 121.1, 49.3, 33.2, 25.5, 24.8; HRMS (ESI) cald for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NO *m*/*z* 230.1540 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 230.1543.

#### (E)-1-(3,4-Dihydroisoquinolin-2(1H)-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (5l).<sup>18</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 89%; mp: 112–114 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.72 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 6.96 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 4.86 – 4.82 (m, 2H), 3.98 – 3.85 (m, 2H), 3.00 – 2.89 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125

MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 165.8, 142.6, 135.2, 134.1, 133.5, 129.5, 128.7, 128.1, 127.7, 126.6, 126.5, 126.0, 117.4, 44.7, 43.5, 29.6 and peaks at 165.7, 135.1, 132.47, 128.8, 126.8, 126.3, 117.6, 47.5, 40.1, 28.5 are may be due to rotamers; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $C_{18}H_{18}NO m/z$  264.1383 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 264.1386.

#### (E)-1-Morpholino-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (5m).<sup>11</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 87%; mp: 95-97 °C (lit: 93-94 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.70 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 6.84 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 3.79 – 3.63 (m, 8H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 165.4, 143.0, 135.0, 129.6, 128.7, 127.6, 116.4, 66.7, 46.1, 42.3; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $C_{13}H_{16}NO_2 m/z$  218.1176 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 218.1179.

## (E)-3-(4-Fluorophenyl)-1-(piperidin-1-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (5n).<sup>19</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid;; Yield: 88%; mp: 137-139 °C (lit: 136-138 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.61 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, J = 5.3, 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 3.71 -3.54 (m, 4H), 1.73 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.65 – 1.58 (m, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100

MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 164.3, 163.8 and 161.3 (d, J = 249.4 Hz), 140.0, 131.1 and 131.0 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 128.9 and 128.8 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 117.0, 115.2 and 115.0 (d, J = 22.0 Hz), 46.3, 42.6, 26.0, 24.9, 23.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>FNO *m/z* 234.1289 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 234.1285.

#### (E)-N-(4-Methylbenzyl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)acrylamide (50).<sup>20</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 95%; mp: 176-178°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 8.00 (t, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (s, 2H), 6.52 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (d, J = 5.6 Hz,

2H), 3.79 (s, 6H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 164.7, 152.1, 138.5, 137.9, 135.3, 134.8, 129.7, 127.9, 126.5, 120.2, 103.7, 59.5, 54.9, 41.8, 19.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $C_{20}H_{24}NO_4 m/z$  342.1700 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 342.1705.

## (E)-1-(Piperidin-1-yl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (5p).<sup>21</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 90%; mp: 96–97 °C (lit: 98 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.56 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 2H), 3.90 (s, 6H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.71 – 3.56 (m, 4H), 1.73 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.66 – 1.59 (m, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ :

165.1, 153.1, 142.1, 139.2, 130.8, 116.7, 104.7, 60.7, 56.0, 46.8, 43.2, 26.6, 25.4, 24.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> *m/z* 306.1700 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 306.1702.

#### (E)-1-(Pyrrolidin-1-yl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (5q).<sup>21</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 91%; mp: 154–156 °C (lit: mp 155 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.62 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (s, 2H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 6H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.69 – 3.57 (m, 4H), 2.07 – 1.87 (m, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 164.5, 153.3, 40.0 ± 0.5 0

141.6, 139.4, 130.8, 118.0, 105.0, 60.8, 56.1, 46.5, 46.0, 26.0, 24.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $C_{16}H_{22}NO_4 m/z$  292.1544 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 292.1547.

#### (E)-3-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(4-hydroxyphenethyl)acrylamide (5r).<sup>22</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 80%; mp: 122–125 °C (lit: 119.8–121.3 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.55 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 3H), 6.98 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.86 – 6.78 (m, 3H), 6.44 (bs, 1H), 6.21 (d, J = 15.2 Hz,

1H), 5.72 (bs, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.61 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.80 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 166.7, 155.1, 150.5, 148.9, 141.2, 129.6, 127.5, 121.9, 119.9, 118.1, 115.6, 111.0, 109.7, 55.8, 55.7, 41.1, 34.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>22</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> m/z 328.1544 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 328.1545.

## (2E,2'E)-N,N'-(propane-1,3-diyl)bis(3-phenylacrylamide) (5s).<sup>23</sup>

	0	0	
			~ ~
	´`N´ ~	< `N´ ~<	$\gamma$
	п		
1			

Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 86%; mp: 188– 190 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.65 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 6.60 (brs, 1H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 15. 6 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (q, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 1.80

- 1.72 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 165.8, 139. 2, 134.3, 128.8, 128.1, 127.0, 120.9, 35.6, 28.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $C_{21}H_{23}N_2O_2 m/z$  335.1755 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 335.1757.

## (E)-N-Benzyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)acrylamide (5t).<sup>24</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 85%; mp: 109–111 °C (lit: 107–110 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.79 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 15. 2 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (bs, 1H), 4.56 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR

(125 MHz,  $CDCl_3 + DMSO-d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 165.5, 139.9, 138.2, 133.6, 133.5, 129.9, 128.5, 127.8, 127.7, 127.2, 119.6, 43.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $C_{14}H_{14}NOS m/z$  244.0791 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 244.0788.

## (E)-N-Phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)acrylamide (5w).<sup>25</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 81%; mp: 148-150 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.87 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.39 - 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.24 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (dd, J = 3.6, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 163.8, 139.7, 138.0, 134.9, 130.7, 129.0, 128.0, 127.6, 124.3, 119.9, 119.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NOS m/z 230.0635 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 230.0639.

### N-Benzylpropionamide (7a).<sup>26</sup>



Eluted in 20% EtOAc/n-hexane, White solid; Yield: 85%; mp: 49-51 °C (lit: 46–48 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 5.73 (bs, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.25 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.19 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 173.6, 138.3, 128.6, 127.7, 127.3, 43.4, 29.6, 9.8;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $C_{10}H_{14}NO m/z$  164.1070 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 164.1073.

#### N-Cyclohexylpropionamide (7b).<sup>27</sup>



Eluted in 30% EtOAc/n-hexane, White solid; Yield: 89%; mp: 90-92 °C (lit: 89-91 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 5.28(s, 1H), 3.82 – 3.71 (m, 1H), 2.17 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.95 – 1.88 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.65 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.42 - 1.31 (m, 2H), 1.17- 1.10 (m, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 172.7, 47.9, 33.1, 29.8, 25.4,

24.8, 9.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NO *m/z* 156.1383 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 155.1386.

N-Phenylpropionamide (7c).<sup>28</sup>



Eluted in 20% EtOAc/n-hexane, White solid; Yield: 74%; mp:105-107 °C (lit:106–107 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.51 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (bs, 1H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 172.1, 137.9, 128.9, 124.0, 119.8, 30.6, 9.6; MS

(ESI): m/z 150 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NO m/z 150.0914 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 150.0912.

## N-Benzyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetamide (7d).<sup>29</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 91%; mp: 130-133 °C (lit: 134-135 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.34 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 4H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.69 (bs, 1H), 4.41 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 171.2, 158.8,

138.1, 130.5, 128.6, 127.4, 127.3, 126.6, 114.4, 55.2, 43.5, 42.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> *m/z* 256.1333 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 256.1331.

#### 2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-N-phenylacetamide (7e).<sup>30</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 76%; mp: 122–124 °C (lit: 120– 121 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.41 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H),7.30 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 169.7, 159.0, 137.5, 130.5, 128.8, 126.2, 124.3, 119.8, 114.5, 55.2, 43.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $C_{15}H_{16}NO_2 m/z$  242.1176 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 242.1179.

#### N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenethyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetamide (7f).<sup>31</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 88%; mp: 123–125 °C (lit: 125–127 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (dd, *J* = 1.8, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H),

3.83 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.47 (s, 2H), 3.44 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.67 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 171.6, 158.8, 148.9, 147.5, 130.9, 130.4, 126.4, 120.5, 114.3, 111.7, 111.2, 55.8, 55.7, 55.2, 42.7, 40.6, 34.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> *m/z* 330.1700 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 330.1703.

N-Butyl-9H-pyrido[3,4-b]indole-3-carboxamide (9a).<sup>32</sup>



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 88%; mp: 230–232°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO– $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 11.77 (s, 1H), 8.85 (s, 1H), 8.79 (s, 1H), 8.48 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.67 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.49 – 3.39 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.54 (m,

2H), 1.49 – 1.34 (m, 2H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO– $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 164.5, 140.8, 139.3, 136.9, 131.8, 128.0, 127.9, 121.4, 120.7, 119.5, 113.2, 111.8, 38.3, 31.3, 19.5, 13.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O m/z 268.1445 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 268.1449.

N-Phenyl-9H-pyrido[3,4-b]indole-3-carboxamide (9c).33



Isolated by filtration, White solid; Yield: 72%; mp: 289–291°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO– $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 12.06 (s, 1H), 10.61 (s, 1H), 8.99 (s, 2H), 8.44 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO– $d_6$ )  $\delta$ : 163.2, 141.0, 139.2, 138.6, 137.3, 132.1, 128.7,

128.6, 128.3, 123.4, 122.2, 120.8, 120.0, 119.8, 114.5, 112.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O *m/z* 288.1132 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, found 288.1137.

#### **References:**

- 1. E. L. Howard, N. Guzzardi, V. G. Tsanova, A. Stika and B. Patel, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2018, **6**, 794–797.
- 2. N. Wang, X. Zou, J. Ma and F. Li, *Chem. Com.*, 2014, **50**, 8303–8305.
- 3. L. Nahakpam, F. A. S. Chipem, B. S. Chingakham and W. S. Laitonjam, *New J. Chem.*, 2015, **39**, 2240–2247.
- 4. T. K. Achar and P. Mal, J. Org. Chem., 2015, 80, 666–672.
- 5. Z. Li, C. Wang, Y. Wang, D. Yuan, Y. Yao, Asian J. Org. Chem., 2018, 7, 810–814.
- 6. N. Iranpoor, F. Panahi, F. Roozbin, S. Erfan and S. Rahimi, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2016, **9**, 1781–1787.
- 7. J. -Q. Liu, X. Shen, Z. Liu and X. -S. Wang, Org. Bio. Chem., 2017, 15, 6314–6317.

- 8. J. Gu, Z. Fang, C. Liu, P. Wei, X. Li and K. Guo, RSC Adv., 2016, 6, 72121–72126.
- 9. Y. –M. Lin, W. –B. Yi, W. –Z. Shen and G. –P. Lu, Org. Lett., 2016, **18**, 592–595.
- 10. K. M. Saini, R. K. Saunthwal, S. Kumar and A. K. Verma, J. Org. Chem., 2019, 84, 2689–2698.
- 11. Y. –D. Shao, X. –S. Wu and S. –K. Tian, Eur. J. Org. Chem., 2012, 8, 1590–1596.
- 12. J. G. H. Barajas, L. Y. V. Mendez, V. V. Kouznetsov and E. E.Stashenko, *Synthesis*, 2008, **3**, 377–382.
- 13. R. Tardugno, G. Giancotti, T. De Burghgraeve, L. Delang, J. Neyts, P. Leyssen, A. Brancale, M. Bassetto, *Bioorg. Med. Chem.*, 2018, **26**, 869–874.
- 14. Z. Fei, C. Zeng, C. Lu, B. Zhao and Y. Yao, *RSC Adv.*, 2017, **7**, 19306–19311.
- 15. J. Qiu, and R. Zhang, Org. Biomol. Chem., 2014, 12, 1556-1560
- 16. R. F. Pellon and M. L. Docampo, Synth. Commun., 2013, 43, 537–552.
- 17. G. A. Molander and S. A. McKee, Org. Lett., 2011, 13, 4684–4687.
- 18. K. Wang, J. Shi, Y. Zhou, Y. He, J. Mi, J. Yang, S. Liu, X. Tang, W. Liu, Z. Tan and Z. Sang, *Bioorg. Chem.* 2021, **112**, 104879–104896
- 19. M. Zhu, K. Fujita and R. Yamaguchi, J. Org. Chem., 2012, 77, 9102–9109.
- 20. F. R. da Nóbrega, O. Ozdemir, S. C. S. N. Sousa, J. N. Barboza, H. Turkez and D. P. de Sousa, *Molecules* 2018, **23**, 1382–1400.
- V. R. Rao, P. Muthenna, G. Shankaraiah, C. Akileshwari, K. H. Babu, G. Suresh, K. S. Babu, R. S. Chandra Kumar, K. R. Prasad, P. A. Yadav, J. M. Petrash, G. B. Reddy and J. M. Rao, *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* 2012, **57**, 344–361.
- 22. H. -H. Chan, T. -L. Hwang, T. D. Thang, Y. -L. Leu, P. -C. Kuo, B. T. M. Nguyet, D. N. Dai and T. -S. Wu, *Planta Med.*, 2013, **79**, 288–294.
- 23. M. Garai, R. Santra and K. Biradha, Angew. Chem. Int. Ed., 2013, 52, 5548–5551.
- 24. R. Pozas, J. Carballo, C. Castro, J. Rubio, Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett., 2005, 5, 1417–1421
- 25. B. K. Pandia and C. Gunanathan, J. Org. Chem., 2021, 86, 9994–10005.
- 26. Q. L. Luo, L. Lv, Y. Li, J. P.Tan, W. Nan and Q. Hui, Eur. J. Org. Chem., 2011, 6916–6922.
- 27. S. Y. Lee, C. W. Lee and D. Y. Oh, J. Org. Chem., 1999, 64, 7017–7022.
- 28. E. D. Funder, J. B. Trads and K. V. Gothelf, Org. Bio. Chem., 2015, 13, 185–198
- 29. R. M. Lanigan, P. Starkov and T. D. Sheppard, J. Org. Chem, 2013, 78, 4512–4523.
- 30. N. C. Mamillapalli and G. Sekar, Adv. Synth. Catal., 2015, 357, 3273–3283.
- 31. L. Shen, X. Yang, B. Yang, Q. He and Y. Hu, *Eur. J. Med.Chem.*, 2010, **45**, 11–18.
- 32. R. T. Coutts, R. G. Micetich, G. B. Baker, A. Benderly, T. Dewhurst, T. W. Hall, A. R. Locock and J. Pyrozko, *Heterocycles*, 1984, **22**, 131–142.
- 33. A. Batch and R. H. Dodd, J. Org. Chem. 1998, 63, 872–877.



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3a**.



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3a**.







<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3b**.



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of 3c.



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3c**.







<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3d**.











<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3f**.



 $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3f**.











 $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of 3h.







<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3i**.



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO– $d_6$ ) spectrum of **3i**.



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO– $d_6$ ) spectrum of **3**j.



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO– $d_6$ ) spectrum of **3j**.



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO– $d_6$ ) spectrum of **3k**.



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO– $d_6$ ) spectrum of **3k**.



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO– $d_6$ ) spectrum of **3**l.



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO– $d_6$ ) spectrum of **3**I.



 $^{1}$ H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3m**.







<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3n**.



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3n**.



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **30**.



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **30**.



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3p**.

![](_page_26_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_26_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_27_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3q**.

![](_page_27_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3q**.

![](_page_28_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **3r**.

![](_page_28_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_28_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_29_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5a**.

![](_page_29_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5a**.

![](_page_30_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5b**.

![](_page_30_Figure_4.jpeg)

 $^{13}C$  NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5b**.

![](_page_31_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5c**.

![](_page_32_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_32_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_32_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5d**.

![](_page_33_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5e**.

![](_page_33_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5e**.

![](_page_34_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5f**.

![](_page_34_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum **5f**.

![](_page_35_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of **5g**.

![](_page_35_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5g**.

![](_page_36_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3 + DMSO-d_6$ ) spectrum of **5h**.

![](_page_36_Figure_4.jpeg)

 $^{13}$ C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of **5h**.

![](_page_37_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz,  $CDCl_3 + DMSO-d_6$ ) spectrum of **5***i*.

![](_page_37_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz,  $CDCl_3 + DMSO-d_6$ ) spectrum of **5**i.

![](_page_38_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5**j.

![](_page_38_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5**j.

![](_page_39_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5**k.

![](_page_39_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5**k.

![](_page_40_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5**l.

![](_page_40_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5**l.

![](_page_41_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5m**.

![](_page_41_Figure_4.jpeg)

 $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of 5m.

![](_page_42_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5n**.

![](_page_42_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_42_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_43_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of **50**.

![](_page_43_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of **50**.

![](_page_44_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5p**.

![](_page_44_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5p**.

![](_page_45_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_45_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_45_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_45_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_46_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5r**.

![](_page_46_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5r**.

![](_page_47_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_47_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_47_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5s**.

![](_page_48_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5t**.

![](_page_48_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO– $d_6$ ) spectrum of **5t**.

![](_page_49_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5u**.

![](_page_49_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5u**.

![](_page_50_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5v**.

![](_page_50_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO– $d_6$ ) spectrum of **5v**.

![](_page_51_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_51_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_51_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **5w**.

![](_page_52_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **7a**.

![](_page_52_Figure_4.jpeg)

 $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **7a**.

![](_page_53_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **7b**.

![](_page_53_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **7b**.

![](_page_54_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_54_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_54_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **7c**.

![](_page_55_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **7d**.

![](_page_55_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **7d**.

![](_page_56_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **7e**.

![](_page_56_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **7e**.

![](_page_57_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_57_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_57_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of **7f**.

![](_page_58_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO $-d_6$ ) spectrum of **9a**.

![](_page_58_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + DMSO $-d_6$ ) spectrum of **9a**.

![](_page_59_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO– $d_6$ ) spectrum of **9b**.

![](_page_59_Figure_4.jpeg)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO– $d_6$ ) spectrum of **9b**.

![](_page_60_Figure_2.jpeg)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO– $d_6$ ) spectrum of **9c**.

![](_page_60_Figure_4.jpeg)

 $^{13}$ C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO– $d_6$ ) spectrum of 9c.